

Select Committee on the Environment, 26th January 2009

Report of the Director of The Urban Environment

An update on Air Quality within Dudley Metropolitan Borough

Purpose of Report

- 1.1 This report is to provide members with an update on the current situation with respect to air quality within Dudley MB. It addresses the following areas of work;
- Air Quality monitoring undertaken within Dudley MB
 - Areas identified as having poor air quality
 - Air Quality Management Area and Action Plan progress
 - Statutory Requirements for 2009

Background

- 2.1 Dudley Metropolitan Borough Council has a statutory duty under the provisions of the Environment Act 1995 to review and assess air quality in its area. The latest edition of the UK National Air Quality Strategy (NAQS) published in 2007 identifies nine key pollutants which can adversely affect human health including, 1,3-butadiene, benzene, carbon monoxide, lead, nitrogen dioxide, ozone, fine particles (PM- PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}), sulphur dioxide and polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH). Objectives for seven of the nine pollutants addressed in the NAQS are prescribed in regulations as air quality objectives for the purposes of Local Air Quality Management (LAQM); ozone and PAH remain as national objectives not prescribed in regulation and presently remain outside the scope of LAQM.
- 2.2 Since the publication of the first edition of the NAQS in 1997, Dudley MBC has either monitored or modelled concentrations of all NAQS pollutants (except for PAH) across the Borough. This work indicated that levels of benzene, sulphur dioxide, carbon monoxide, lead and 1, 3-butadiene easily met government objectives and these pollutants are no longer monitored on a permanent basis. The Council continues to monitor concentrations of nitrogen dioxide and fine particulates to comply with its obligations under LAQM and also continues to monitor ozone on a voluntary basis. No requirement to monitor PAH has been identified.
- 2.3 The latest air quality data collected indicates that air quality in Dudley continues to be generally acceptable with concentrations of fine particulates meeting current NAQS objectives. However, breaches of the annual mean nitrogen dioxide objective have been confirmed at several roadside locations across the Borough.
- 2.4 Dudley MBC's 2008 Air Quality Annual Progress Report was submitted in April

2008 to DEFRA and has now been accepted. Exceedences of the annual mean objective for nitrogen dioxide were confirmed at the following locations:

- Netherton- Halesowen Road
- Cradley- Windmill Hill
- Wordsley- High Street
- Brierley Hill- High Street (prior to construction of new parallel route)
- Sedgley-High Street, Dudley Street
- Quarry Bank- High Street
- Pensnett- High Street
- Lye- High Street, Pedmore Road
- Halesowen- Stourbridge Road, Dudley Road, Long Lane
- Dudley- New Street, Buffery Road
- Lower Gornal- Himley Road

The major source of pollution in these areas has been identified as road traffic.

- 2.5 Additionally, breaches of the hourly objective for nitrogen dioxide in Halesowen Road, Netherton are now under further investigation with completion of this assessment scheduled for April 2009.
- 2.6 Dudley MBC is legally required to declare one or more Air Quality Management Areas (AQMAs) for those parts of the Borough in which the air quality objective is likely to be exceeded. Declaration of The Dudley Borough AQMA was completed in December 2007, amalgamating the former AQMAs of Brierley Hill and Sedgley.
- 2.7 Dudley MBC now has until April 2009 to complete further assessment of these exceedence areas and until June 2009 to draft an action plan for improving air quality across the Borough. Relevant stakeholders will be consulted on the draft action plan via the website, displays in strategic locations and via local centre regeneration consultation initiatives. Once the action plan is confirmed it will be subject to widespread publicity, this should coincide with the latter half of 2009 / early 2010.
- 2.8 Air quality monitoring will continue during 2009, providing essential data to inform the review and assessment process. A new monitoring station has been installed at Brierley Hill to monitor air quality improvements achieved with the completion of the new parallel route. A further progress report on this project is due for submission to DEFRA in April 2009. Any additional actions required for Brierley Hill will be addressed as part of the new Dudley Borough Action Plan.
- 2.9 Following preparation of the action plan, a Local Air Quality Strategy will be required which clearly states the Council's position on air quality and climate change issues. Further reinforcement of planning policy will be required to stimulate the uptake of measures to improve air quality and minimise carbon footprint within the development control process. Production of the Air Quality Strategy has been delayed due to the ongoing work on the whole Borough action plan, once this matter is finalised the air quality strategy can also be completed. The strategy will outline the Council's aims and objectives in improving local air quality and the policies which will be needed to deliver these improvements and their integration into the various planning functions, including land-use (development planning and control), transport, economic,

environmental and sustainable development. The strategy will be reviewed on a regular basis to reflect changes in local and national policy, e.g. revisions to National Air Quality Strategy, national air quality objectives, etc.

- 2.10 The work carried out on air quality monitoring and the declaration of a whole Borough Air Quality Management Area and a subsequent Air Quality Action Plan is designed to reduce concentrations of specific pollutants to within National Objectives. This will have a positive impact on the environment and the health of all people residing and working within the Borough.

Finance

- 3.1 Air Quality Monitoring work is funded from within existing budgets. The financial implications of resultant activities identified within Air Quality Action Plans will need to be identified and funding sources to deliver the plans explored, as each action plan activity is developed.

Law

- 4.1 Dudley Metropolitan Borough Council has a statutory duty under the provisions of Part IV of the Environment Act 1995 to review and assess air quality in its area.

Equality Impact

- 5.1 The content of this report complies with the Council's Equal Opportunities Policy. There is no specific effect on children and young people.

Recommendation

- 6.1 It is recommended that members note the progress made with air quality monitoring and support the continued monitoring in 2009 / 2010 which will assist in furthering our understanding and making further improvements to the air quality within the Borough.



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List of Background Papers

The Environment Act 1995, Part iv
Air Quality Limit Values Regulations (as amended) 2001
Local Air Quality Management Guidance
Local Air Quality Management Policy Guidance
The United Kingdom National Air Quality Strategy